









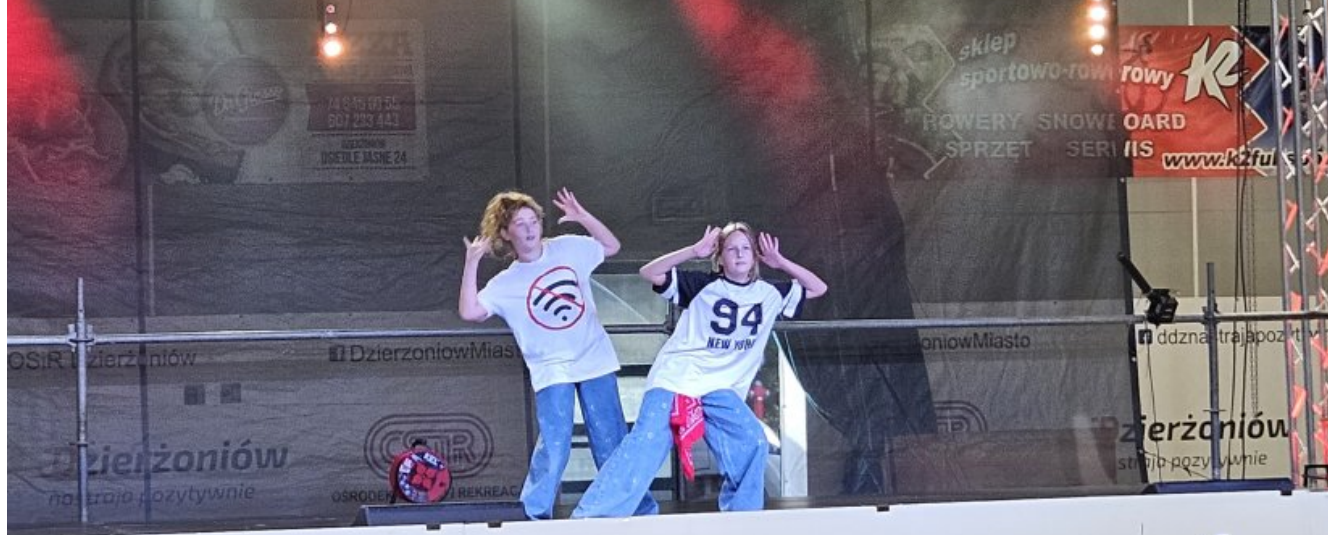






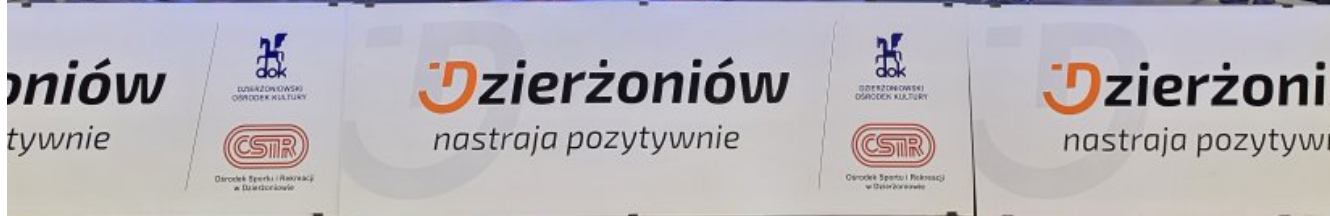
















[Wszystkie galerie zdjęć](#)