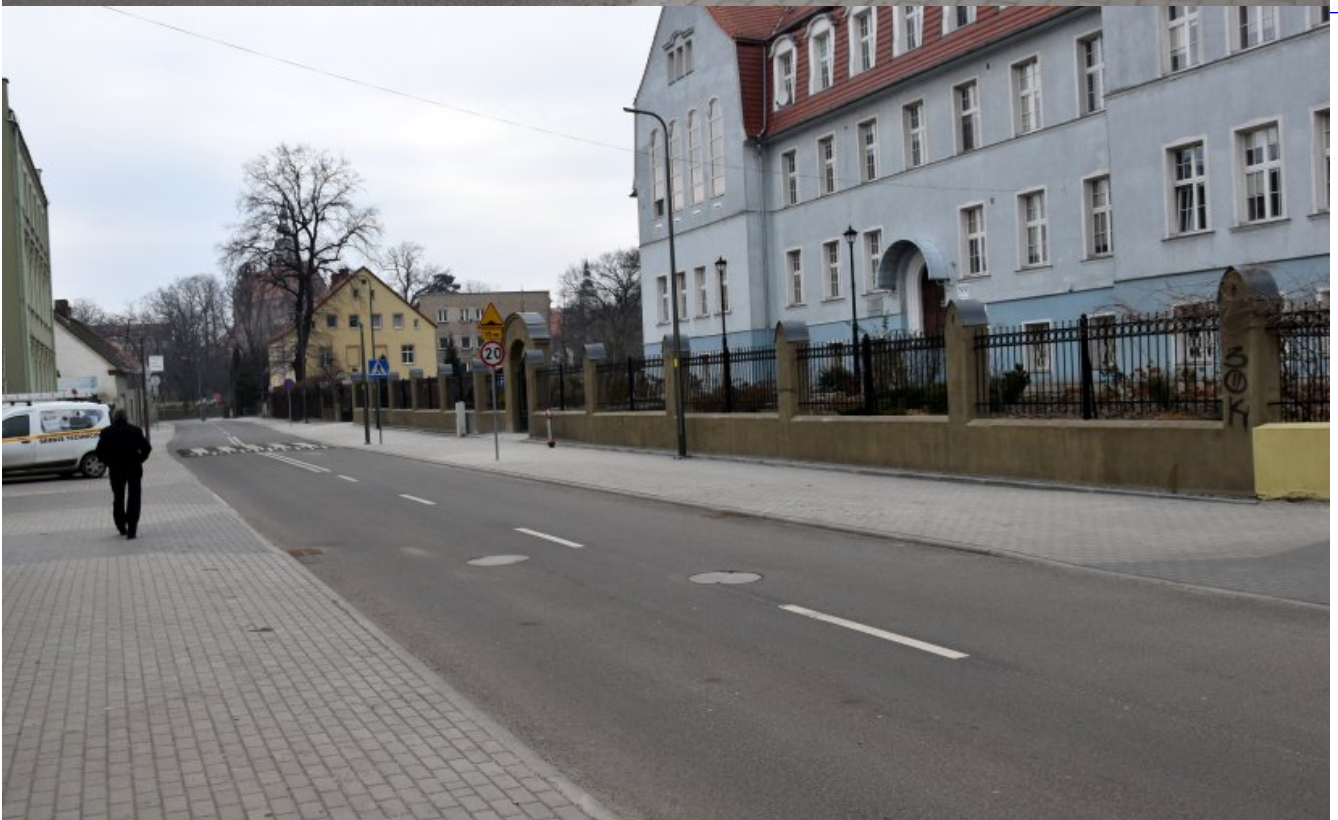












[Wszystkie galerie zdjęć](#)